#### MOST IMMEDIATE COURT CASE MATTER

# GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (RAILWAY BOARD)

No. PC-VI/2020/CC/13

New Delhi, dated: 20.06.2023

The General Manager (P), All Indian Railways & Production Units

#### (Attn.: All PCPOs)

# Sub: Grant of notional increment (as due on 1st July) for the pensionary benefits to those employees who had retired on 30th of June before drawing the same – Clarification reg.

#### Ref: Board's letter of even number dated 13.04.2021.

Attention is invited to Board's letter under reference whereby a copy of Hon'ble Supreme Court's order dated 05.04.2021 pronounced in SLP (C) No. 4722/2021 (Union of India & Ors Vs M. Siddaraj) whereby interim stay was granted on implementation of Hon'ble CAT/ Bangalore Bench's order grating benefit of notional increment was circulated to all Zonal Railways/ PUs.

2. The aforesaid SLP has recently been dismissed by Hon'ble Supreme Court vide their order dated 19.05.2023 (copy enclosed) inter-alia disposing all similar pending applications and directing the Union of India to grant the benefit of notional increment to all the original applicants & intervenors.

3. Considering the repercussions & far reaching implications of Hon'ble Supreme Court above judgement whereby the law involved on this issue has been interpreted on merit; this Ministry has already referred the matter to DOP&T (being the nodal department on the issue) vide Board's O.M. dated 21.04.2023 (copy enclosed) seeking further course of action to be adopted in contesting the cases on notional increment and further remedial measures/ legal provisions, if any available, to safeguard the interests of Union of India. This Ministry is persistently following up the matter with DOP&T; however, the solicited response on the policy aspects of grant of benefit of notional increment is still awaited.

4. Necessary clarification/ guidelines will subsequently be issued to all Zonal Railways/ PUs on receipt of the same from DOP&T. Meanwhile, it is advised that a Miscellaneous Application may be filed before the concerned Tribunal/ Court in consultation with the contesting counsel seeking further time for compliance of orders/ filing of reply, as the case may be.

5. This issues with the approval of the competent authority.

DA: As above

(Jaya Kumar G) Dy. Director, Pay Commission – VII & HRMS Railway Board Tel. No. 011-47845125 Email add: <u>jaya.kumarg@gov.in</u> 4<sup>th</sup> floor, Room No. 6

COFMOW Building, Railway Offices Complex, Tilak Bridge, New Delhi - 110002

# IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA CIVIL APPELLATE JURISDICTION

# CIVIL APPEAL NO. OF 2023 (@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 4722 of 2021)

**UNION OF INDIA & ANR.** 

.....APPELLANT(S)

VERSUS

M. SIDDARAJ

... RESPONDENT(S)

WITH

CIVIL APPEAL NO(S).OF 2023(@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No(s).of 2023@Diary No. 40684/2022)

CIVIL APPEAL NO. OF 2023 (@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 5699 of 2023)

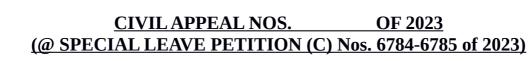
> <u>CIVIL APPEAL NO(S).</u> OF 2023 @Diary No. 2853/2023)

CIVIL APPEAL NO.OF 2023(@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 4129 of 2022)

CIVIL APPEAL NO.OF 2023(@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 12190 of 2022)

CIVIL APPEAL NO.OF 2023(@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 12439 of 2022)

CIVIL APPEAL NO. OF 2023 (@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 3419 of 2023)



CIVIL APPEAL NO. OF 2023

# (@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 3420 of 2023)

# <u>CIVIL APPEAL NO.</u> OF 2023 (@ SPECIAL LEAVE PETITION (C) No. 1001 of 2023)

### <u>AND</u>

# <u>CIVIL APPEAL NO(S).</u> OF 2023 @Diary No. 874/2023)

### **ORDER**

Applications for leave to appeal in Diary No. 2853/2023 & Diary No. 874/2023 are allowed.

**Delay condoned.** 

Leave granted.

The issue raised in these appeals is squarely covered by a judgment rendered in Civil Appeal No. 2471 of 2023 decided on 11.04.2023 titled as Director (Admn. And HR) KPTCL and Others Vs. C.P. Mundinamani and Others (2023) SCC Online SC 401.

The issue being same, the present civil appeals also stand disposed of in terms of the aforesaid judgment.

All the intervention applications are allowed and the intervenors shall also be entitled to the same relief.

Pending application(s), if any, also stand disposed of.

.....,J. (KRISHNA MURARI)

....,J. (SANJAY KUMAR)

NEW DELHI; 19<sup>th</sup> MAY, 2023 ITEM NO.56

COURT NO.8

SECTION IV-A

SUPREME COURTOF INDIA RECORD OF PROCEEDINGS

Petition(s) for Special Leave to Appeal (C) No(s). 4722/2021

(Arising out of impugned final judgment and order dated 22-10-2020 in WP No. 146967/2020 passed by the High Court Of Karnataka Circuit Bench At Dharwad)

UNION OF INDIA & ANR.

Petitioner(s)

VERSUS

M. SIDDARAJ

Respondent(s)

(OFFICE REPORT FOR DIRECTION

	-			
IA	No.	155624/2021	-	APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION
IA	No.	130658/2021	-	APPROPRIATE ORDERS/DIRECTIONS
IA	No.	130647/2021	-	APPROPRIATE ORDERS/DIRECTIONS
IA	No.	168502/2021	-	INTERVENTION APPLICATION
IA	No.	126159/2021	-	INTERVENTION/IMPLEADMENT
IA	No.	132377/2021	-	INTERVENTION/IMPLEADMENT
IA	No.	130653/2021	-	INTERVENTION/IMPLEADMENT
IA	No.	130642/2021	-	INTERVENTION/IMPLEADMENT
IA	No.	66111/2023 -	. :	INTERVENTION/IMPLEADMENT
IA	No.	126161/2021	-	PERMISSION TO APPEAR AND ARGUE IN PERSON)

WITH

Diary No(s). 40684/2022 (IX)

( IA No.14366/2023-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN FILING and IA No.14368/2023-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT and IA No.14369/2023-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN REFILING / CURING THE DEFECTS)

SLP(C) No. 5699/2023 (IX)

(FOR ADMISSION and I.R. and IA No.40796/2023-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN FILING and IA No.40798/2023-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT and IA No.40800/2023-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN REFILING / CURING THE DEFECTS)

#### Diary No(s). 2853/2023 (XVII)

(IA NO.32344/2023-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN FILING and IA No.32345/2023-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT and IA No.32342/2023-EX-PARTE STAY and IA No.32347/2023-LEAVE TO APPEAL U/S 31(1) OF THE ARMED FORCES TRIBUNAL ACT, 2007)

<u>SLP(C) No. 4129/2022 (XI)</u>

(IA NO.33692/2022-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT IA NO. 118510/2022 - APPLICATION FOR TRANSPOSITION

IA No. 33692/2022 - EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED

JUDGMENT)

SLP(C) No. 12190/2022 (XI)

IA NO. 94664/2022 - EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT)

<u>SLP(C) No. 12439/2022 (XI)</u>

#### SLP(C) No. 3419/2023 (IX)

(FOR ADMISSION and I.R. and IA No.154490/2022-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN FILING and IA No.154492/2022-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT and IA No.154493/2022-EXEMPTION FROM FILING O.T. and IA No.154489/2022-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN REFILING / CURING THE DEFECTS)

#### <u>SLP(C) No. 6784-6785/2023 (IX)</u>

(FOR ADMISSION and I.R. and IA No.145192/2022-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN FILING and IA No.145193/2022-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT)

#### SLP(C) No. 3420/2023 (IX)

(IA No.189873/2022-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT and IA No.189872/2022-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN REFILING / CURING THE DEFECTS)

#### SLP(C) No. 1001/2023 (IX)

(FOR ADMISSION and I.R. and IA No.189546/2022-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN FILING and IA No.189547/2022-EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED JUDGMENT and IA No.189549/2022-EXEMPTION FROM FILING O.T.)

#### Diary No(s). 874/2023 (XVII)

(FOR ADMISSION and IA No.12727/2023-STAY APPLICATION and IA No.12731/2023-CONDONATION OF DELAY IN FILING APPEAL and IA No.12729/2023-LEAVE TO APPEAL U/S 31(1) OF THE ARMED FORCES TRIBUNAL ACT, 2007)

Date : 19-05-2023 These matters were called on for hearing today.

CORAM :

HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE KRISHNA MURARI HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE SANJAY KUMAR

For Petitioner(s)

Ms. Madhvi Divan, A.S.G. Ms. Aishwarya Bhati, Ld. ASG Mr. Mukesh Kumar Maroria, AOR Ms. Anamika Agarwal, Adv. Mr. Amit Sharma B, Adv. Mr. Rajesh Kumar Singh, Adv. Ms. Swarupama Chaturvedi, Adv. Mr. Raghav Sharma, Adv.

Ms. Vaishali Verma, Adv. Mrs. Madhavi Divan, A.S.G. Mrs. Aishwarya Bhati, A.S.G. Mr. Nidhi Khanna, Adv. Ms. Ameyavikrama Thanvi, Adv. Ms. Nidhi Khanna, Adv. Mr. Anmol Chandan, Adv. Mr. Sanjay Kumar Tyaqi, Adv. Mr. Ashok Panigrahi, Adv. Mr. Digvijay Dam, Adv. Mr. Ishaan Sharma, Adv. Ms. Priyanka Das, Adv. Mr. Nachiketa Joshi, Adv. Mr. Prashant Rawat, Adv. Ms. Preeti Rani, Adv. Mr. Arvind Kumar Sharma, AOR Mr. Suhaskumar Kadam, Adv. Mr. Prashant Kumar, Adv. Mr. Ganpatrao Katkar, Adv. M/S. Black & White Solicitors, AOR Mr. J.N. Singh, Adv. Mr. Abhisek Singh, Adv. Mrs. Sadhana Singh, Adv. Mr. Shashwat Goel, AOR Mr. Chandra Prakash, AOR Mrs. Madhvi Divan, A.S.G. Mr. Amrish Kumar, AOR Mr. Nachiketa Joshi, Adv. Mr. Amit Sharma B, Adv. Mrs. Vaishali Verma, Adv. Mr. Akshay Amritanshu, Adv. Mr. Yashwant Singh Yadav, Adv. Mr. Anubhav, Adv. Mr. Vijay Pal, Adv. Ms. Namrata Trivedi, ADv. Mr. Anil Kumar, Adv. Mr. Umang Tripathi, Adv. Ms. Preeti Yadav, Adv. Mr. Amit Garg, Adv. Mr. Rameshwar P. Goyal, AOR For Respondent(s)

> Mr. Amit Yadav, Adv. Mr. Nilakanta Nayak, Adv. Mr. B.d. Das, Adv.

Mr. Shishir Deshpande, AOR Mr. Shreeyash Uday Lalit, Adv. Mr. Ishaan George, AOR Mr. Abhinav Aggarwal, Adv. Mr. Krishnagopal Abhay, Adv. Ms. Runjhun Garg, Adv. Mr. Pahlad Singh Sharma, AOR Ms. Manju Jetley, AOR Mr. Dinesh Kumar Gupta, AOR Mr. Arvind Kumar Shukla, Adv. Ms. Reetu Sharma, AOR Mr. Nihal Ahmad, Adv. Mr. Shantanu Shukla, Adv. Mr. Tushar Swami, Adv. Mr. Anand Sanjay M. Nuli, Adv. Mr. Suraj Kaushik, Adv. Ms. Nandini Pandey, Adv. Mr. Nanda Kumar K.B, Adv. Mr. Shiva Swaroop, Adv. M/S. Nuli & Nuli, AOR Mr. Rameshwar Prasad Goyal, AOR Mr. Pranay Dubey, Adv. Ms. Ratna Priya Pradhan, Adv. Mr. Rajat Kapoor, Adv. Ms. Sulekha Sharma, Adv. Mr. Navin Kumar, Adv. Mr. Anand Dilip Landge, Adv. Mr. Siddharth Dharmadhikari, Adv. Mr. Aaditya Aniruddha Pande, AOR Mr. Bharat Bagla, Adv. Mr. Sourav Singh, Adv. Applicant-in-person, AOR Mr. R. C. Kaushik, AOR Mr. Vidya Sagar, Adv. Mr. Amolak, Adv. Ms. Bano Deswal, Adv. Mr. Venkita Subramoniam T.R, AOR Mr. Likhi Chand Bonsle, Adv. Mr. Rahat Bansal, Adv. Ms. Shirin Khajuria, AOR Ms. Nayan Gupta, Adv. Ms. Oshi Verma, Adv.

Mr. Hrishikesh Chitaley, Adv.
Mr. Vijay Kari Singh, Adv.
Mr. Rajat Joseph, AOR
Mr. Devesh Chauvia, Adv.
Mr. Kumar Dushyant Singh, AOR
Mr. Mukul Lather, Adv.
Ms. Subasri Jaganathan, Adv.
Mr. Abhishek Kaushik, Adv.
Mr. Gopal Singh, AOR
Mr. Kumar Mihir, AOR

UPON hearing the counsel the Court made the following O R D E R

Permission to appear and argue in person is granted.

Applications for leave to appeal in Diary No. 2853/2023 &

Diary No. 874/2023 are allowed.

Delay condoned.

Leave granted.

The civil appeals stand disposed of in terms of the signed order.

All the intervention applications are allowed and the intervenors shall also be entitled to the same relief.

Pending application(s), if any, also stand disposed of.

(SONIA GULATI) (BEENA JOLLY) SENIOR PERSONAL ASSISTANT COURT MASTER (NSH) (Signed order is placed on the file) 1/3065748/2023

# GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (RAILWAY BOARD)

No. PC-VI/2020/Misc./01

New Delhi, dated: **21**.04.2023

#### OFFICE MEMORANDUM

# Sub: Grant of benefit of one notional increment (as due on 1st July) for the pensionary benefits to those employees who had retired on 30th of June before drawing the same.

The undersigned is directed to refer to DOP&T's O.M. No. 1442509/2021-Estt (Pay-I) dated 11.02.2021 whereby a copy of DOP&T's guidelines/ instructions issued vide O.M. No. 19/2/201/-Estt (Pay-I) dated 03.02.2021 was forwarded to this Ministry to effectively utilize the same while defending the cases on the issue of grant of notional (as due on 1<sup>st</sup> July of the retirement year) for the purpose of pensionary benefits to those employees who had retired on 30<sup>th</sup> of June before drawing the same.

2. This Ministry has been contesting all such cases based on the above advice of DOP&T. In one such case viz. SLP (C) No. 4722/2021 (Union of India & Ors Vs M. Siddaraj) filed before Hon'ble Supreme Court of India against the order dated 22.10.2020 pronounced by Hon'ble High Court of Karnataka's in W. P. No. 146967 of 2020 (UOI & Ors Vs M. Siddaraj) challenging Hon'ble CAT/ Bangalore Bench's order dated 18.12.2019 in O.A. No. 170/677/2019; Hon'ble Supreme Court vide their order dated 05.04.2021 had granted stay on implementation of order dated 18.12.2019. A copy of the stay order was also forwarded to DOP&T vide this Ministry's O.M. dated 28.05.2021 (copy enclosed) for utilizing the same in defending the cases on the similar issue to ensure unified stand before courts of law.

3. Subsequent to above, another SLP (C) No. 012439/2022 (Union of India & Ors Vs Anil Kumar Gupta & Ors) on the similar issue of notional increment was filed before Hon'ble Supreme Court and tagged with SLP (C) No. 4722/2021 (UOI & Ors Vs M. Siddaraj) and is presently pending for adjudication before the Hon'ble Supreme Court. Further, in yet another similar proposal for filing SLP, Ld. ASG Ms. Aishwarya Bhati, has opined that it is a fit case for preferring an SLP against the impugned order dated 18.01.2023 passed by the Hon'ble High Court of Allahabad in WP No. 11368 of 2023 in the matter of UOI & Ors Vs S. K. Misra & Ors as it raises important questions of law of general public importance and the issue is also pending consideration before the Hon'ble Supreme Court. A copy of opinion tendered by Ld. ASG is also enclosed herewith.

4. Meanwhile, it has come to the notice of this Ministry that Hon'ble Supreme Court vide their order dated 11.04.2023 (copy enclosed) has dismissed Civil Appeal No. 2471 of 2023 arising out of SLP (C) No. 6185 of 2020 {The Director (Admn. and HR) KPTCL & Ors Vs C. P. Mundinamani & Ors} with the following observations:

"In view of the above and for the reasons stated above, the Division Bench of the High Court has rightly directed the appellants to grant one annual increment which the original writ petitioners earned on the last day of their service for rendering their services preceding one year from the date of retirement with good behaviour and efficiently. We are in complete agreement with the view taken by the Division Bench of the High Court. Under the circumstances, the present appeal deserves to be dismissed and is accordingly dismissed. However, in the facts and circumstances of the case, there shall be no order as to costs."

5. Vide aforesaid order, the Hon'ble Supreme Court has interpreted the law involved and decided the issue of notional increment on merit through a detailed reasoned judgement dated 11.04.2023 taking into consideration all relevant judgements pronounced various courts of law on the issue of notional increment which have been decided in favour & also against the interests of Union of India. The aforesaid judgement would have far reaching implications and there is a high probability that the same would be cited/ highlighted by the petitioners in similar cases being contested before various courts of law seeking the benefit of notional increment which would eventually have a cascading effect on such cases including those dismissed or adjourned sine die subject to the outcome of SLP (C) No. 4722/2021 (UOI & Ors Vs M. Siddaraj).

#### PC-VI/2020/Misc./01

#### 1/3065748/2023

6. Consequent to the said judgement, the issue of notional increment seems to have attained finality and the judgement pronounced by the Hon'ble Apex Court has become the law of land under Article 141 and all the lower courts are bound to abide by the same. Thus, the stand adopted by this Ministry in similar cases may get infructuous as very clear & specific directions have been given by Hon'ble Apex Court subsequent to the stay order dated 05.04.2021 in M. Siddaraj SLP.

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7. Such implications/ cascading effects would not be limited to this Ministry only, but, would also impact other Ministries/ Departments of Govt. of India to a greater extent. Accordingly, DOP&T is hereby requested to:

- (i) Furnish the considered opinion/ views on the judgement dated 11.04.2023 pronounced by Hon'ble Supreme Court in SLP (C) No. 6185 of 2020 {The Director (Admn. and HR) KPTCL & Ors Vs C. P. Mundinamani & Ors}.
- (ii) Apprise this Ministry of the action taken/ stand adopted by DOP&T in contesting/defending cases on the issue of notional increment consequent to above judgement of Hon'ble Apex Court.
- (iii) Apprise this Ministry of remedial measures/ legal provisions, if any available, to safeguard the interests of Union of India in notional increment cases.

#### DA: As above

(Sundeep Pal) Executive Director, Pay Commission Railway Board Tel. No. 011-47845117 Email add: <u>sundeep.p@gov.in</u> 4<sup>th</sup> floor, Room No. 7

Ministry of Personnel, PG & Pension {Kind Attn: Shri Manoj Kumar Dwivedi, Addl. Secretary (E)} (DOP&T), Room No. 109, North Block, New Delhi – 110001

COFMOW Building, Railway Offices Complex, Tilak Bridge, New Delhi – 110002